International Financial Reporting Standards



### Disclosure Initiative An overview XBRL Europe, Luxembourg

Kristy Robinson, Technical Principal

The views expressed in this presentation are those of the presenter, not necessarily those of the IASB or IFRS Foundation.



© IFRS Foundation. 30 Cannon Street | London EC4M 6XH | UK. www.ifrs.org

# Agenda

- Background
- What is the disclosure problem?
- Next steps
- Interaction with the Conceptual Framework
- Role of XBRL
- Questions



# Background

### Agenda Consultation 2011

 "A disclosure framework is needed to ensure that information disclosed is more relevant to investors and to reduce the burden on preparers"

### **Discussion Forum**

- Obtain views from those in the financial reporting process
- Survey also undertaken

#### Feedback Statement

- Summarises what we have heard
- Highlights potential next steps for the IASB



## Background

#### February 2012 XBRL Trustees Strategy Review

• "we plan to focus on how an IFRS Taxonomy can help facilitate regulatory filing requirements and help users of IFRS financial statements to consume that information"

Impacted the organisational structure and work priorities of the IASB XBRL team

- Due Process further integration of standard-setting and IFRS Taxonomy activities
- Engagement separating content from the XBRL architecture
- Role of technology consideration of electronic reporting requirements when setting Standards



# What is the disclosure problem?

 Not clear we all agree – many factors contribute, including: Asking for more information Legal & Unclear institutional **Standards** barriers Checklist Lack of time and resources approach Ineffective Disclosure communication Not applying between materiality problem preparers and users BIFRS Objective: to explore how disclosure in IFRS financial reporting can be more effective

- In October the IASB created a new staff group to work on its Disclosure Initiative
  - brings together members of the IASB's standard-setting team and the XBRL team
  - IFRS Taxonomy is now considered an extension of the IASB's technical activities
  - reflects an increased focus within the IASB on electronic delivery of information.

http://www.ifrs.org/Current-Projects/IASB-Projects/Disclosure-Initiative/Pages/Disclosure-Initiative.aspx



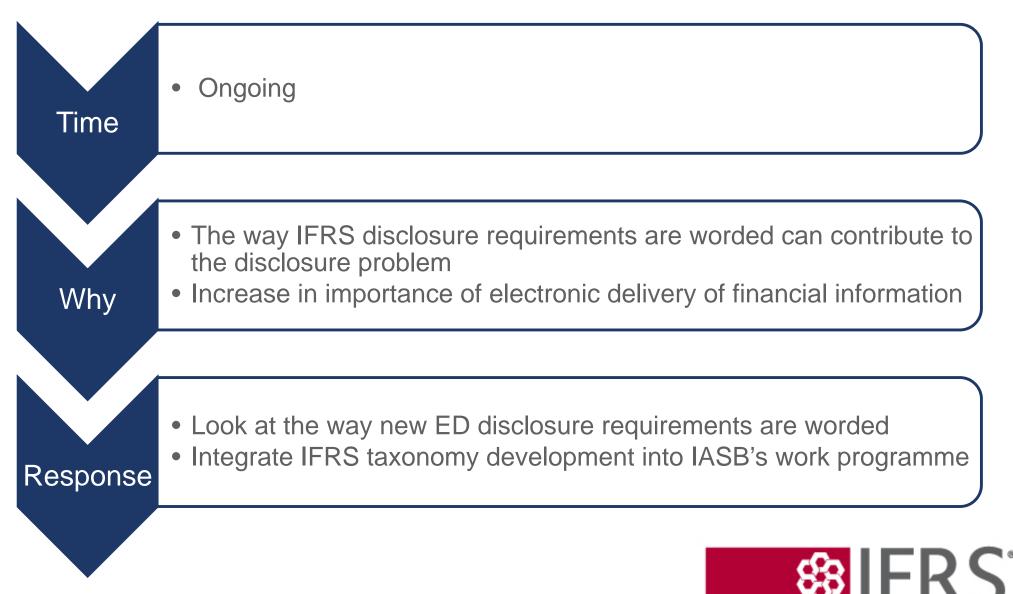


# **Disclosure Initiative**

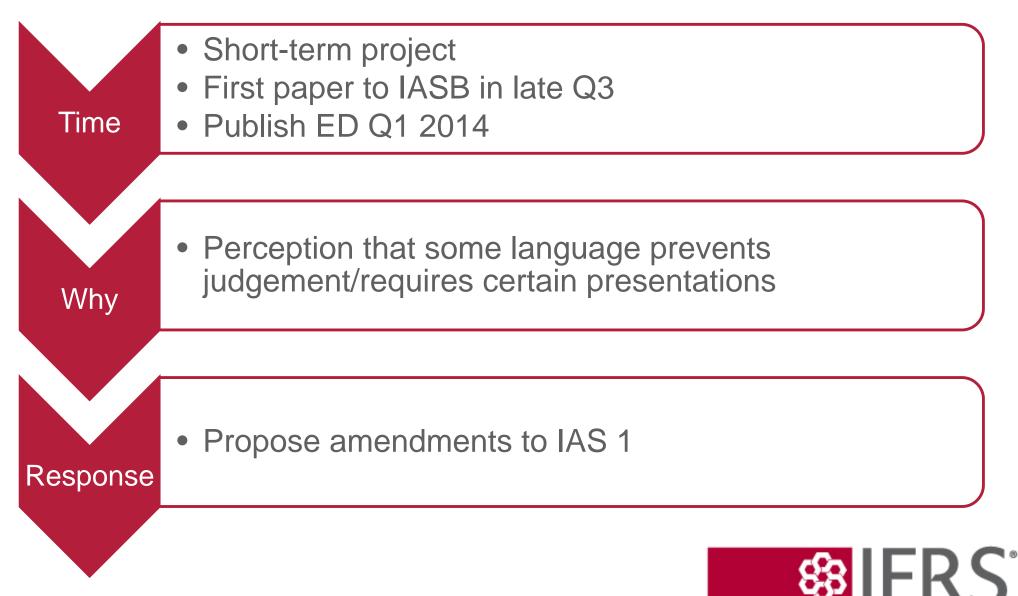
Ongoing activities	Short-term steps		Medium-term steps	
Digital reporting New EDs	Amendments to IAS 1	Materiality – assessment of existing guidance	Research project–IAS 1, IAS 7, IAS 8 and FSP project	Research project– review of existing Standards

**S**IFRS

# **New EDs and digital reporting**



# **Amendments to IAS 1**



# Amendments to IAS 1—what?

Clarifying that including immaterial information can obscure material information

Clarifying that the materiality assessment applies to the whole of the financial statements, including the notes

Clarifying that the concept of materiality applies within each Standard

Amend language that has been interpreted as prescribing the order of the notes

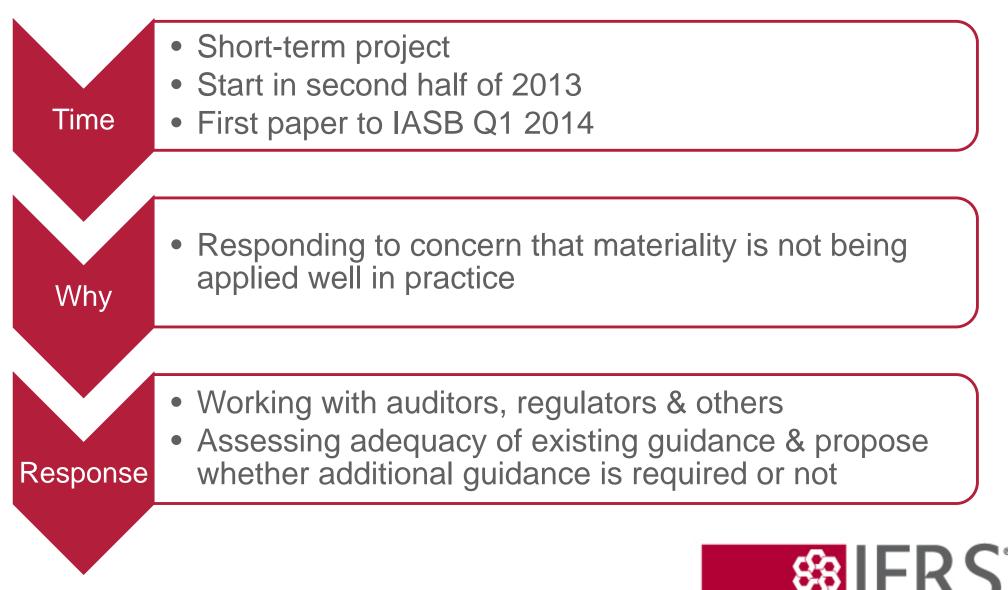
Remove the contradictory example (income taxes) from the significant accounting policy disclosure requirements

Clarify language about disaggregation of line items, totals and subtotals

Consider whether amendments regarding 'net debt' should be made

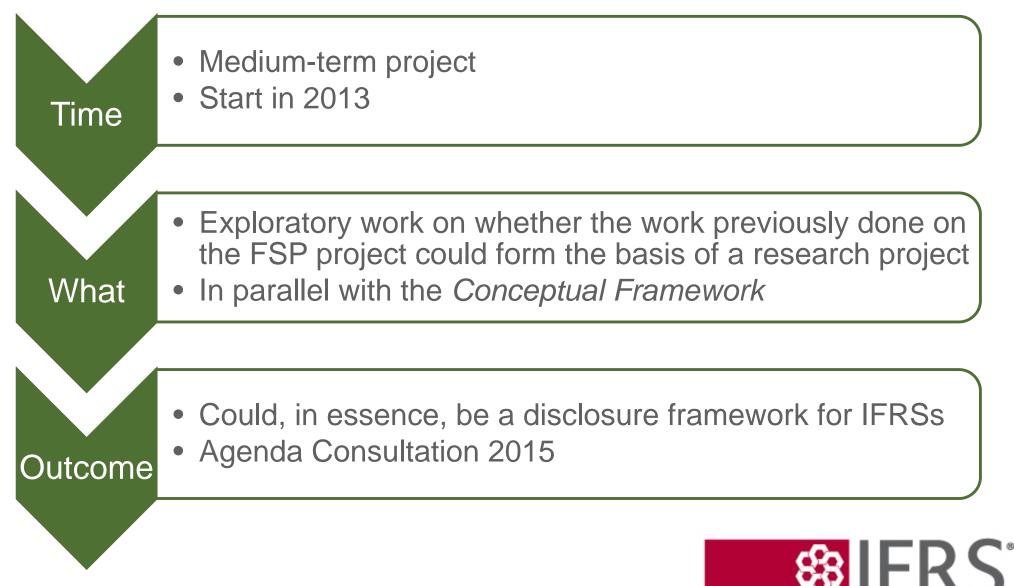


# Materiality



11

## Research project: IAS 1, IAS 7, IAS 8 and FSP



# **Research project: Standards-level review**

13



# **Conceptual Framework**

 Disclosure project in parallel with Conceptual Framework project. Projects inform each other – some overlap

# Conceptual Framework

Objective of notes to FS

**Materiality** 

Communication principles

Form of disclosure requirements

# Disclosure Initiative

**BIFRS** 

# **Conceptual Framework**

#### Extract from the Discussion Paper (July 2013)

Financial statements in an electronic format

- 7.51 Financial statements can be delivered on paper or electronically. The impact of electronic formats relates to the accessibility of information in financial statements rather than to their content. For many users, the ability to access financial information in an electronic format, for example through an entity's website or using eXtensible Business Reporting Language (XBRL), makes consumption of financial information easier.
- 7.52 In developing presentation and disclosure requirements, the IASB may need to consider the impact of technology and to support advances in its application and wider use. Possible aspects the IASB may consider include:
  - (a) flexibility in the order and level of aggregation of information; and
  - (b) consistent use of terminology, totals and subtotals so that the relationships between different disclosure and presentation items can be precisely identified and therefore faithfully represented in an electronic format.



# **Role of XBRL**

## **IFRS** Taxonomy

### **Reporting Syntax**

### MAINTAIN AND BUILD

- XBRL technical files and supporting materials
- Interaction with XBRL International and XBRL Europe

### Content

### DEVELOP

- Semantic modelling
- IASB member/staff engagement
- Taxonomy accessibility
- Enable effective electronic communication of IFRS financial statements







17